

Appendices

Table A1. Full Effects of Critical Election Cohorts on Preference to Join EU

	Age & Cohort	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Stage 4	Stage 5	Stage 6	Stage 7
1991 Cohort Kravchuk	0.06 (-0.04, 0.17)	0.06 (-0.03, 0.16)	0.05 (-0.05, 0.15)	0.05 (-0.05, 0.15)	0.04 (-0.06, 0.14)	0.03 (-0.06, 0.13)	0.03 (-0.07, 0.13)	0.03 (-0.07, 0.12)
1994 Cohort Kuchma	-0.01 (-0.14, 0.11)	0.01 (-0.11, 0.13)	0.01 (-0.11, 0.13)	0.01 (-0.10, 0.13)	0.01 (-0.11, 0.13)	0.02 (-0.10, 0.14)	0.02 (-0.10, 0.14)	0.03 (-0.09, 0.15)
2004 Cohort Yushchenko	-0.04 (-0.14, 0.05)	-0.05 (-0.14, 0.04)	-0.06 (-0.15, 0.03)	-0.07 (-0.16, 0.02)	-0.06 (-0.15, 0.03)	-0.06 (-0.15, 0.03)	-0.06 (-0.15, 0.03)	-0.06 (-0.15, 0.03)
2014 Cohort Poroshenko	0.08 (-0.07, 0.22)	0.09 (-0.05, 0.23)	0.10 (-0.04, 0.24)	0.11 (-0.03, 0.25)	0.11 (-0.02, 0.25)	0.11 (-0.02, 0.25)	0.11 (-0.03, 0.24)	0.09 (-0.04, 0.22)
2019 Cohort Zelenskyy	0.17* (0.02, 0.32)	0.16* (0.03, 0.29)	0.17* (0.04, 0.30)	0.17** (0.04, 0.30)	0.18** (0.05, 0.30)	0.16* (0.04, 0.29)	0.16* (0.03, 0.28)	0.15* (0.02, 0.28)
Age	-0.03 (-0.19, 0.14)	0.07 (-0.08, 0.23)	0.10 (-0.05, 0.26)	0.09 (-0.07, 0.24)	0.10 (-0.05, 0.26)	0.17* (0.01, 0.33)	0.16 (-0.00, 0.32)	0.15 (-0.01, 0.30)
Female		-0.05* (-0.11, -0.00)	-0.05* (-0.11, -0.00)	-0.05 (-0.10, 0.00)	-0.05 (-0.10, 0.00)	-0.05 (-0.10, 0.00)	-0.05 (-0.09, 0.00)	-0.04 (-0.09, 0.00)
Education (3 levels)		0.07 (-0.04, 0.17)	0.07 (-0.04, 0.17)	0.07 (-0.03, 0.18)	0.06 (-0.04, 0.17)	0.07 (-0.04, 0.17)	0.07 (-0.04, 0.17)	0.04 (-0.06, 0.15)
Family financial situation		0.25** (0.08, 0.42)	0.24** (0.07, 0.41)	0.14 (-0.03, 0.31)	0.14 (-0.03, 0.31)	0.14 (-0.03, 0.30)	0.13 (-0.03, 0.30)	0.10 (-0.06, 0.27)
Urban residence		0.02 (-0.05, 0.09)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.10)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.09)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.09)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.09)
East residence		-0.12** (-0.19, -0.04)	-0.08 (-0.17, 0.01)	-0.06 (-0.15, 0.03)	-0.03 (-0.12, 0.06)	-0.04 (-0.13, 0.05)	-0.04 (-0.13, 0.05)	-0.03 (-0.13, 0.06)

West residence		0.20^{***} (0.11, 0.29)	0.19^{***} (0.10, 0.28)	0.18^{***} (0.09, 0.27)	0.17^{***} (0.08, 0.26)	0.16^{***} (0.07, 0.25)	0.16^{***} (0.07, 0.24)	0.16^{***} (0.08, 0.24)
South residence		-0.27^{***} (-0.37, -0.18)	-0.25^{***} (-0.36, -0.15)	-0.23^{***} (-0.33, -0.12)	-0.20^{***} (-0.30, -0.09)	-0.20^{***} (-0.30, -0.10)	-0.19^{***} (-0.29, -0.09)	-0.19^{***} (-0.30, -0.09)
Ukrainian Nationality (civic identity)			0.07 (-0.02, 0.17)	0.07 (-0.02, 0.16)	0.05 (-0.03, 0.14)	0.06 (-0.02, 0.15)	0.06 (-0.03, 0.14)	0.06 (-0.03, 0.15)
Ukrainian ethnicity			0.06 (-0.01, 0.14)	0.05 (-0.03, 0.12)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.11)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.12)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.11)
Language preference Ukrainian			-0.04 (-0.13, 0.05)	-0.03 (-0.12, 0.06)	-0.03 (-0.12, 0.06)	-0.03 (-0.12, 0.06)	-0.03 (-0.12, 0.05)	-0.03 (-0.12, 0.06)
Language embeddedness Ukrainian			0.06 (-0.01, 0.13)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)	0.06 (-0.01, 0.13)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.12)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.12)
Economic evaluation egotropic				0.06 (-0.05, 0.16)	0.03 (-0.07, 0.14)	0.04 (-0.06, 0.14)	0.04 (-0.06, 0.14)	0.04 (-0.06, 0.15)
Economic evaluation sociotropic				0.09 (-0.01, 0.18)	0.07 (-0.03, 0.16)	0.07 (-0.03, 0.16)	0.07 (-0.03, 0.16)	0.06 (-0.03, 0.15)
Transition winner				0.18^{***} (0.11, 0.26)	0.16^{***} (0.08, 0.23)	0.16^{***} (0.09, 0.24)	0.16^{***} (0.08, 0.24)	0.15^{***} (0.07, 0.22)
Vote for Zelensky 2019					0.00 (-0.08, 0.07)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.07)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.07)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.06)
Vote for Poroshenko 2019					0.15^{**} (0.05, 0.25)	0.15^{**} (0.06, 0.25)	0.15^{**} (0.06, 0.25)	0.13^{**} (0.04, 0.23)
Vote for Boiko 2019					-0.15[*] (-0.26, -0.04)	-0.14[*] (-0.26, -0.03)	-0.13[*] (-0.25, -0.02)	-0.14[*] (-0.25, -0.03)
Euromaidan participant					0.10[*] (0.00, 0.20)	0.09 (-0.00, 0.19)	0.09[*] (0.00, 0.19)	0.09[*] (0.00, 0.18)

Migration intention						0.10^{***} (0.05, 0.16)	0.11^{**} (0.03, 0.18)	0.11^{**} (0.04, 0.19)
Migrate to EU							0.01 (-0.08, 0.09)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.08)
Migrate to Russia							-0.19[*] (-0.35, -0.02)	-0.17 (-0.34, 0.00)
Democracy is the Best System								0.12^{***} (0.07, 0.17)
N=	1600	1600	1600	1600	1600	1600	1600	1600

95% confidence intervals in brackets. Note: Calculated using logit model. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.00$

Table A2. Full Effects of Mass-mobilization Cohorts on Preference to Join EU

	Age & Cohort	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Stage 4	Stage 5	Stage 6	Stage 7
Revolution on the Granite Cohort	0.03 (-0.05, 0.10)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.09)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.08)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.07)	-0.00 (-0.08, 0.07)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.06)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.06)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.06)
Ukraine Without Kuchma UBK cohort	-0.04 (-0.14, 0.06)	-0.05 (-0.15, 0.04)	-0.06 (-0.15, 0.04)	-0.07 (-0.16, 0.02)	-0.08 (-0.17, 0.01)	-0.07 (-0.17, 0.02)	-0.07 (-0.17, 0.02)	-0.07 (-0.16, 0.03)
Orange Revolution cohort	-0.08 (-0.18, 0.02)	-0.09* (-0.18, -0.00)	-0.10* (-0.19, -0.01)	-0.11* (-0.20, -0.03)	-0.11* (-0.20, -0.03)	-0.11* (-0.20, -0.02)	-0.11* (-0.19, -0.02)	-0.10* (-0.19, -0.01)
EuroMaidan Cohort	-0.00 (-0.11, 0.11)	-0.01 (-0.12, 0.09)	-0.01 (-0.12, 0.10)	-0.00 (-0.11, 0.10)	-0.00 (-0.11, 0.10)	0.00 (-0.10, 0.11)	0.01 (-0.10, 0.11)	0.00 (-0.11, 0.11)
Age	-0.16* (-0.32, -0.01)	-0.08 (-0.22, 0.06)	-0.06 (-0.20, 0.08)	-0.08 (-0.21, 0.06)	-0.07 (-0.21, 0.08)	0.01 (-0.14, 0.16)	0.01 (-0.14, 0.17)	0.01 (-0.14, 0.16)
Female		-0.05* (-0.11, -0.00)	-0.05* (-0.11, -0.00)	-0.05 (-0.10, 0.01)	-0.05 (-0.10, 0.00)	-0.05 (-0.10, 0.00)	-0.04 (-0.10, 0.01)	-0.04 (-0.09, 0.00)
Education (3 levels)		0.06 (-0.05, 0.17)	0.06 (-0.04, 0.17)	0.07 (-0.04, 0.17)	0.06 (-0.04, 0.16)	0.06 (-0.04, 0.16)	0.06 (-0.04, 0.16)	0.04 (-0.07, 0.14)
Family financial situation		0.25** (0.08, 0.42)	0.24** (0.07, 0.41)	0.14 (-0.03, 0.32)	0.13 (-0.04, 0.31)	0.14 (-0.03, 0.31)	0.13 (-0.04, 0.30)	0.10 (-0.07, 0.27)
Urban residence		0.02 (-0.05, 0.09)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.09)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.09)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.09)

East residence		-0.12** (-0.19, -0.04)	-0.08 (-0.17, 0.01)	-0.06 (-0.15, 0.03)	-0.03 (-0.12, 0.07)	-0.04 (-0.13, 0.05)	-0.04 (-0.13, 0.05)	-0.03 (-0.12, 0.06)
West residence		0.20*** (0.11, 0.29)	0.19*** (0.10, 0.28)	0.18*** (0.10, 0.27)	0.17*** (0.08, 0.26)	0.16*** (0.08, 0.25)	0.16*** (0.08, 0.25)	0.16*** (0.08, 0.24)
South residence		-0.28*** (-0.38, -0.18)	-0.26*** (-0.36, -0.15)	-0.23*** (-0.33, -0.12)	-0.20*** (-0.31, -0.09)	-0.20*** (-0.30, -0.10)	-0.19*** (-0.29, -0.09)	-0.19*** (-0.30, -0.09)
Ukrainian Nationality (civic identity)			0.07 (-0.02, 0.16)	0.07 (-0.02, 0.16)	0.05 (-0.04, 0.14)	0.06 (-0.02, 0.15)	0.05 (-0.03, 0.14)	0.06 (-0.03, 0.15)
Ukrainian ethnicity			0.07 (-0.01, 0.15)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.13)	0.05 (-0.03, 0.12)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)
Language preference Ukrainian			-0.04 (-0.13, 0.05)	-0.03 (-0.12, 0.06)	-0.03 (-0.12, 0.06)	-0.03 (-0.12, 0.06)	-0.03 (-0.13, 0.06)	-0.03 (-0.12, 0.06)
Language embeddedness Ukrainian			0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.12)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)
Economic evaluation egotropic				0.07 (-0.04, 0.17)	0.05 (-0.06, 0.15)	0.05 (-0.05, 0.15)	0.05 (-0.05, 0.15)	0.05 (-0.06, 0.16)
Economic evaluation sociotropic				0.09* (0.00, 0.19)	0.07 (-0.02, 0.17)	0.07 (-0.02, 0.17)	0.07 (-0.02, 0.17)	0.06 (-0.03, 0.16)
Transition winner				0.18*** (0.10, 0.26)	0.15*** (0.08, 0.23)	0.16*** (0.08, 0.23)	0.16*** (0.08, 0.23)	0.14*** (0.07, 0.22)

Vote for Zelensky 2019					0.00 (-0.07, 0.07)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.07)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.07)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.06)
Vote for Poroshenko 2019					0.15** (0.05, 0.25)	0.15** (0.05, 0.25)	0.16** (0.06, 0.25)	0.13** (0.04, 0.23)
Vote for Boiko 2019					-0.15* (-0.26, -0.04)	-0.15* (-0.26, -0.03)	-0.14* (-0.25, -0.02)	-0.14* (-0.26, -0.02)
Euromaidan participant					0.10* (0.01, 0.20)	0.10* (0.00, 0.19)	0.10* (0.00, 0.19)	0.09* (0.00, 0.18)
Migration intention						0.11*** (0.05, 0.16)	0.12** (0.04, 0.19)	0.12** (0.05, 0.20)
Migrate to EU							0.00 (-0.08, 0.08)	-0.01 (-0.09, 0.08)
Migrate to Russia							-0.21* (-0.37, -0.05)	-0.19* (-0.36, -0.02)
Democracy is the Best System								0.12*** (0.07, 0.17)
N=	1600	1600	1600	1600	1600	1600	1600	1600

95% confidence intervals in brackets. Note: Calculated using logit model. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A3. List of Survey Items and Coded Variables Used in Main Model

Grey=original survey item & White=coded variables

Variable Name, Survey Item & Description	Outcomes		%
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DEPENDENT VARIABLE		Freq.	of Population
Join EU Q60_3: Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statements: Ukraine should join the European Union	1 Completely agree 2 Somewhat agree 3 Somewhat disagree 4 Completely disagree 7 H/S 8 Ref	559 331 156 236 302 16	35.08 21.28 09.58 14.38 18.64 01.05
Join EU [0,1]	1 Completely and Somewhat Agree Ukraine Should Join EU 0 All Others	890 710	56.36 43.64
INDEPENDENT VARIABLES			
YoB: Calculated from: Please tell me what year and month you were born.	Min: 1924 Max: 2001	-	-
Age	Min: 18 Max: 95 Age mean is 50.03		
1991 Cohort Kravchuk [0,1] (First election eligible to vote) <i>Election 1 December 1991 - those who were not yet 18 in 1985. Code 1 for those e who spent most of the years 18-22 in this period: DOB Dec 1969 - Nov 1</i>	1 Belongs to Cohort 0 All Others	108 1492	6.44 93.56
1994 Cohort Kuchma 1 [0,1] (First election eligible to vote) <i>Election 1994 (31 July 1994) - those who were not yet 18 in 1991. Code 1 those who spent most of the years 18-22 in this period: DOB 12/1973 - 07/1976).</i>	1 Belongs to Cohort 0 All Others	81 1519	5.15 94.85
1999 Cohort Kuchma 2 [0,1] (First election eligible to vote) <i>Election 1999 31 Oct - those who were not yet 18 in 1994. Code 1 for those who spent most of the years 18-22 in this period: DOB August 1976 - October 1981</i>	1 Belongs to Cohort 0 All Others	139 1461	9.30 90.70
2004 Cohort Yushchenko [0,1] (First election eligible to vote) <i>Election 2004 (November 23 & 26 December) - those who were not yet 18 in 1999. Code 1 for those who spent most of the years 18-22 in this period: DOB Nov 1981 - Dec 198</i>	1 Belongs to Cohort 0 All Others	168 1432	11.38 88.62
2010 Cohort Yanukovich [0,1] (First election eligible to vote) <i>Election 2010 (17 January -- 1992) - those who were not yet 18 in 2004. Code 1 for those who spent most of the years 18-22 in this period: DOB Jan 1987 - Jan 199</i>	1 Belongs to Cohort 0 All Others	124 1476	8.93 91.07
2014 Cohort Poroshenko [0,1] (First election eligible to vote) <i>Election in 2014 (25 May -- 1996) - those who were not yet 18 in 2010. Code 1 those who spent most of the years 18-22 in this period: DOB Feb 1992 - May 1996</i>	1 Belongs to Cohort 0 All Others	83 1517	6.74 93.26
2019 Cohort Zelenskyy [0,1] (First election eligible to vote) <i>Election May 2019 - those who were not yet 18 in 2014. Code 1 those who spent most of the years 18-22 in this period: DOB June 1996</i>	1 Belongs to Cohort 0 All Others	88 1512	7.39 92.61

Cohort Revolution on the Granite [0,1]¹ (Perestroika and Revolution on the Granite) <i>DOB Dec 1975 - March 1981 *with end 1981 to account for fact those who spent most of 18-25 period after UBK in 2001</i>	1 Belongs to Cohort	246	14.19
	0 All Others	1354	85.81
Cohort UBK [0,1] (Ukraine Without Kuchma) <i>DOB April 1983 - Dec 1986</i>			
	1 Belongs to Cohort	95	6.22
	0 All Others	1505	93.78
Cohort OR [0,1] (Orange Revolution) <i>DOB April 1981 - Dec 1986 most time 18-25 after 2001</i>			
	1 Belongs to Cohort	142	9.65
	0 All Others	1458	90.35
Cohort EM [0,1] (Euromaidan) <i>DOB Nov 1988 - Feb 1996</i>			
	1 Belongs to Cohort	80	6.40
	0 All Others	1520	9.36
Macro Region of Residence I10: What region was the interview conducted in			
	2 Kyiv City	104	06.61
	3 Kyivska	72	04.65
	4 Vinnytska	64	04.12
	5 Volynska	40	02.38
	6 Dnipropetrovska	128	08.24
	7 Donetska	80	04.54
	8 Zhytomyrska	56	03.58
	9 Zakarpatska	56	03.40
	10 Zaporizka	72	05.02
	11 Ivano-Frankivska	56	03.35
	12 Kirovohradska	40	02.44
	13 Luhanska	24	01.42
	14 Lvivska	104	05.90
	15 Mykolayivska	48	03.34
	16 Odeska	96	05.75
	17 Poltavska	64	03.87
	18 Rivnenska	48	02.87
	19 Sumska	48	03.12
	20 Ternopilska	48	02.79
	21 Kharkivska	104	07.10
	22 Khersonska	40	02.64
	23 Khmelnytska	56	03.40
	24 Cherkaska	56	03.64
	25 Chernivetska	48	02.87
	26 Chernihivska	48	02.94
Kiis East [0,1] (Region of Residence 6 10 21 7 13)	1 East	408	26.32

¹ Coded as young people aged 18-25 at the time of the mass mobilization.

	0 All Others	1192	73.68
Kiis South [0,1] (Region of Residence 22 15 16)	1 South	184	11.73
	0 All Others	1416	88.27
Kiis Center [0,1] (Region of Residence 2 3 4 8 12 17 19 24 26)	Center	552	34.96
	0 All Others	1048	65.04
Kiis West [0,1] (Region of Residence 5 9 11 14 18 20 23 25)	1 West	456	26.98
	0 All Others	1144	73.02
Sex	1 Male	636	45.22
	2 Female	964	54.78
Female [0,1]	1 Female	964	54.78
	0 Male	636	45.22
Urban Rural Residence <i>As provided by KIIS</i>	1 Urban	1057	66.29
	2 Rural	543	33.71
Urban [0,1]	1 Urban	1057	66.29
	0 Rural	543	33.71
Education Level Q61: What is your level of education?	1 No formal education	2	00.11
	2 Prima Education	10	00.57
	3 Some High School/ Secondary Education	51	02.81
	4 High School/ Secondary School	391	23.99
	5 Professional tertiary education	660	41.00
	6 Incomplete higher or tertiary or university education	58	04.49
	7 Higher or tertiary or University Education	410	26.01
	8 PhD	8	00.47
	97 H/S	2	00.11
	98 ref	8	00.45
Education 3 [1,3] (plus missings replaced with mean)	1 Primary	12	0.68
	2 Secondary	442	26.95
	3 Tertiary	1136	72.37
Family Financial Situation Q74: Which of the following statements best describes the financial situation of your family?	1 We do not have enough money even for food	220	12.95
	2 We have enough money but only for the most necessary things	594	35.81
	3 We have enough money for daily expenses, but to even buy clothes is difficult	434	27.62
	4 Usually, we have enough money, but to buy expensive things, such as, for example, a refrigerator, a TV and a washing ma	282	18.66
	5	30	2.09
	5	5	0.31
	5	5	0.39

	5 We can afford expensive purchases without too much difficulty, but buying a car is still beyond our means 6 We can buy a car without much effort, but buying a home is still difficult 7 At the present time we can afford anything we want 97 H/S 98 ref	14 16	0.99 1.17
Family financial situation [1,7] (worst off to most comfortable, (plus missings replaced with means)	1	220	13.24
	2	594	36.60
	3	434	28.23
	4	282	19.07
	5	30	2.14
	6	5	0.32
	7	5	0.04
Employed Q71: What is your current employment situation?	1 Self-employed 2 Salaried employee in a state company 3 Salaried employee in a private company 4 Temporarily out of work 5 Retired/pensioner 6 Don't work/responsible for shopping and housework 7 Student 97 H/S 98 ref	113 312 335 128 507 148 38 7 12	07.60 19.53 22.98 08.59 27.65 09.13 03.25 00.47 00.80
Employed [0,1]	1 Employed 0 All Others	760 840	50.10 49.90
Nationality (Civic Identity) Q68: If you had to register only one nationality, which one would you choose?	1 Russian 2 Ukrainian 3 Other 7 H/S 8 ref	90 1434 31 39 6	05.63 89.41 01.83 02.69 00.44
Nationality (Civic Identity) Ukrainian N [0,1]	1 Ukrainian 0 All Others	1434 166	89.41 10.59
Language Preference <i>Language of Survey Questionnaire – KIIS Methodology Opening Statement (interviewer assessment based on hoe respondent replies)</i>	1 Ukrainian = interviewer select Ukrainian questionnaire 2 Russian = interviewer select Russian questionnaire 3 Speaks Ukrainian More = interviewer select Ukrainian questionnaire 4 Doesn't matter, speaks both, answer in Ukrainian = interviewer select Ukrainian questionnaire 5 Speaks Russian more = interviewer select Russian questionnaire 6 Doesn't matter, speaks both, answer in Russian = interviewer select Russian questionnaire	820 631 60 12 61 16	49.72 40.96 03.90 00.72 03.78 00.92
Language Preference Ukrainian [0,1]	1 Ukrainian 0 All Others	1002 598	61.84 38.16

Language Embeddedness Q70_2: Which language do you typically speak at work?	1 Ukrainian	470	30.31	
	2 Russian	246	16.75	
	3 Other	1	00.11	
	6 Ukrainian and Russian equally	168	11.37	
	7 H/S	712	41.31	
	8 ref	3	00.16	
	Language Embeddedness Ukrainian [0,1]		470	30.31
	0 All Others		1130	69.69
Native Language (Ethnicity) Q70_3: What language do you consider your native language?	1 Ukrainian	1002	61.84	
	2 Russian	368	23.12	
	3 Other	14	00.78	
	6 Ukrainian and Russian equally	204	13.35	
	7 H/S	9	00.66	
	8 ref	3	00.24	
	Native Language (Ethnicity) Ukrainian [0,1]		964	54.78
	0 All Others		636	45.22
Socioeconomic Evaluation Q73: Do you think that over the last twelve months, the economy of Ukraine has improved, has somewhat improved, remains unchanged, has deteriorated somewhat, has gotten worse?	1 Has significantly improved	27	01.75	
	2 Has somewhat improved	147	09.45	
	3 Remains unchanged	367	23.37	
	4 Has deteriorated somewhat	386	24.49	
	5 Is much worse	582	35.33	
	7 H/S	87	05.37	
	8 ref	4	00.25	
	Sociotropic economic evaluation [0,1]		174	11.19
0 All Others		1426	88.81	
Egotropic Economic Evaluation Q74: How has your family's financial situation changed over the past twelve months?	1 Has significantly improved	220	12.95	
	2 Has somewhat improved	594	35.81	
	3 Remains unchanged	434	27.62	
	4 Has deteriorated somewhat	282	18.66	
	5 Is much worse	30	02.09	
	7 H/S	5	00.31	
	8 ref	5	00.39	
	Egotropic economic evaluation [0,1]		14	00.99
0 All Others		16	01.17	
Transition Winner Q75: In general, have you gained/won or lost as a result of the economic changes that have taken place since the independence of Ukraine?		122	8.00	
0 All Others		1478	92.00	
Transition Winner Q75: In general, have you gained/won or lost as a result of the economic changes that have taken place since the independence of Ukraine?	1 Gained/Won	90	05.52	
	2 Mostly gained/won	150	09.57	
	3 Mostly lost	255	15.78	
	4 Lost	536	32.69	
	6 Something was gained/won, something was lost	226	13.79	
	7 It's hard to compare, i was too young then	106	07.66	
	97 H/S	220	13.95	
	0 All Others			

	98 ref	17	01.03
Transition Winner [0,1]	1 Won / mostly won	240	15.09
	0 All Others	1360	84.91
Prospective Presidential Vote		97	06.78
Q32: Here is a list of candidates for the upcoming Presidential elections on March 31. Please tell me for whom/which you are going to vote?	1 Balashov Hennadii Viktorovich (Partiia '5.10')	247	20.83
	2 Bezsmertnyi Roman Petrovych	161	11.30
	3 Bohomolets Olha Vadymivna	27	01.99
	4 Bohoslovska Inna Hermanivna	417	30.32
	5 Boiko Yurii Anatoliiovych	76	05.18
	6 Bondar Viktor Vasylovych (Partiia 'Vidrodzhennia')		
	7 Vashchenko Oleksandr Mykhailovych		
	8 Vilkul Oleksandr Yuriovych (Partiia 'Opozytsiinyi blok - Partiia myru ta rozvytku')		
	9 Haber Mykola Oleksandrovych		
	10 Hrytsenko Anatolii Stepanovych (Partiia 'Hromadianskapozytsiia')		
	11 Danyliuk Oleksandr Volodymyrovych		
	12 Derevianko Yurii Bohdanovych (Partiia 'Volia')		
	13 Zhuravlov Vasyl Mykolaiovych (Partiia 'Stabilnist')		
	14 Zelenskyi Volodymyr Oleksandrovych (Partiia 'Sluha narodu')		
	15 Kaplin Serhii Mykolaiovych (Sotsial-demokratychna partiia)		
	16 Karmazin Yurii Anatoliiovych		
	17 Kyva Illia Volodymyrovych (Sotsialistychna partiia Ukrainy)		
	18 Kornatskyi Arkadii Oleksiiovych		
	19 Koshulynskyi Ruslan Volodymyrovych (Vseukrainske obiednannia 'Svoboda')		
	20 Kryvenko Viktor Mykolaiovych (Partiia 'Narodnyi Rukh Ukrainy')		
	21 Kuprii Vitalii Mykolaiovych		
	22 Lytvynenko Yuliia Leonidivna		
	23 Liashko Oleh Valeriiovych (Radykalna partiia Oleha Liashka)		
	24 Moroz Oleksandr Oleksandrovych (Sotsialistychna partiia Oleksandra Moroza)		
	25 Nalyvaichenko Valentyn Oleksandrovych (Hromadskopolitychnyi rukh Valentyna Nalyvaichenka 'Spravedlyvist')		
	26 Nasirov Roman Mykhailovych		
	27 Novak Andrii Yaremovich (Partiia 'Patriot')		
	28 Nosenko Serhii Mykhailovych		
	29 Petrov Volodymyr Volodymyrovych		
	30 Poroshenko Petro Oleksiiovych		
	31 Ryhovanov Ruslan Oleksandrovych		
	32 Skotsyk Vitalii Yevstafiiiovych		
	33 Smeshko Ihor Petrovych		
	34 Soloviov Oleksandr Mykolaiovych (Partiia 'Rozumna syla')		
	35 Taruta Serhii Oleksiiovych (Partiia 'Osнова')		
	36 Tymoshenko Yuliia Volodymyrivna (Vseukrainske obiednannia 'Batkivshchyna')		

	37 Tymoshenko Yurii Volodymyrovych 38 Shevchenko Ihor Anatoliiovych 39 Shevchenko Oleksandr Leonidovych (Partiia 'UKROP') 96 I plan to spoil the ballot 97 H/S 98 ref		
Prospective vote Zelenskyy in 2019 [0,1]	1 Vote Zelenskyy	247	17.36
	0 All Others	1353	82.64
Prospective vote Boiko in 2019 [0,1]	1 Vote Boiko	97	5.65
	0 All Others	1503	94.35
Prospective vote Proshenko in 2019 [0,1]	1 Vote Poroshenko	161	9.42
	0 All Others	1439	90.58
EuroMaidan Participant Region Q40_2: Let us think back to the period of the EuroMaidan protests, between November 2013 and May 2014 did you participate in any of the following demonstrations? Euromaidan in your region of residence?	1 Never 2 Once 3 More than once 7 H/S 8 ref	1302 72 76 26 20	87.40 04.86 04.87 01.60 01.28
EuroMaidan Participant Kyiv Q40_1: Let us think back to the period of the EuroMaidan protests, between November 2013 and May 2014 did you participate in any of the following demonstrations? Euromaidan in Kyiv	1 Never 2 Once 3 More than once 7 H/S 8 ref	1427 60 66 25 22	89.11 03.87 04.20 01.54 01.27
Euromaidan Participant (in either Kyiv or home Region) [0,1]	1 EM Participant	225	14.06
	0 All Others	1375	85.94
Migration Intention Q45: Ideally, if you had the opportunity, would you like to go abroad to live or work some time during the next 2 years, or would you prefer staying in Ukraine?	1 Go abroad 2 Stay in Ukraine 7 H/S 8 ref	571 906 105 18	38.40 54.03 06.57 01.00
Migration Intention [0,1]	1 Migrate	571	38.40
	0 All Others	1029	61.60
Q46. Which country would you like to go to?	1 Russia 2 Belarus 3 Israel 4 Kazakhstan 5 Uzbekistan 6 Poland 7 Canada 8 us 9 Italy 10 Germany 11 France 12 Czech Republic	28 10 21 3 1 103 32 40 41 105 16 42	4.33 1.49 3.56 0.42 0.14 18.3 5.24 6.88 6.98 18.87 2.78 7.78

	13 Hungary	3	0.7
	14 Portugal	11	1.78
	15 Other	12	2.4
	16 Spain	9	1.59
	17 Austria	2	0.3
	18 Bulgaria	2	0.36
	19 Georgia	2	0.27
	20 Finland	2	0.34
	21 Switzerland	3	0.67
	22 Turkey	2	0.36
	97 H/S	77	13.56
	98 ref	4	0.89
Migration Intention Russia [0,1]	1 Migrate Russia	571	38.40
	0 All Others	1029	61.60
Migration Intention EU [0,1]	1 Migrate EU	571	38.40
	0 All Others	1029	61.60
Democracy is the best System Q11: With which of the following statements do you agree most? Please select only the most applicable option.	1 Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government	665	41.20
	2 Under some circumstances, an authoritarian government can be preferable to a democratic one	240	15.00
	3 For people like me, it doesn't matter whether we have a democratic or non-democratic regime	376	23.39
	97 H/S	308	19.69
	98 ref	11	00.72
		1	
Democracy is the best system [0,1]	1 Agree Democracy is Best	665	41.20
	0 All Others	935	58.80

Figure A1

Figure A1. Joining EU: EuroMaidan Cohorts I & II Univariate Model (MOBILISE 2019, N = 1600)

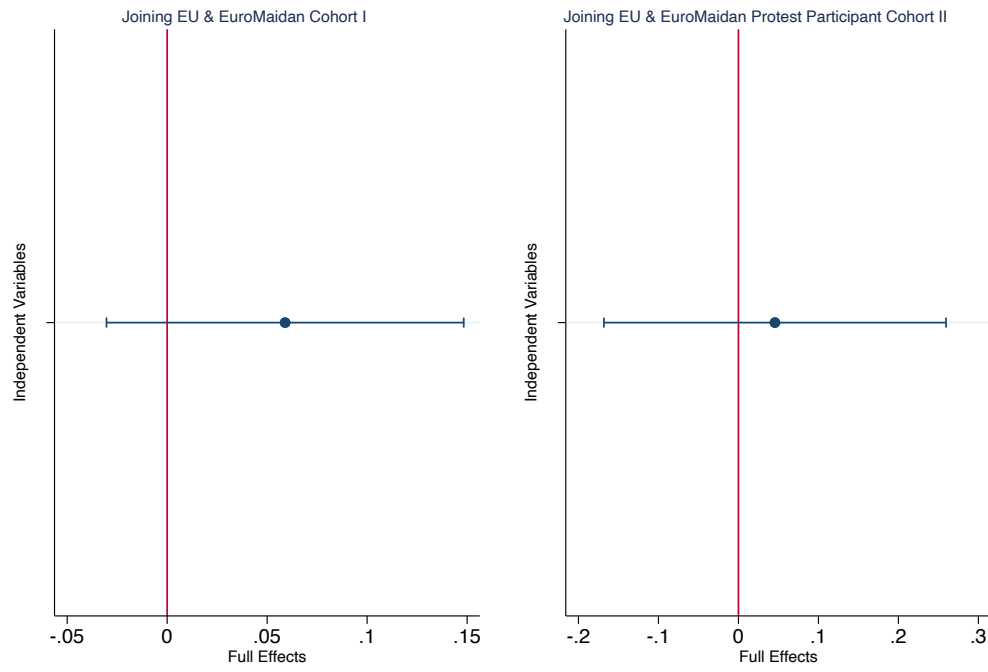


Figure A2

Figure A2. Joining EU: EuroMaidan Cohorts I & II Full Model (MOBILISE 2019, N = 1600)

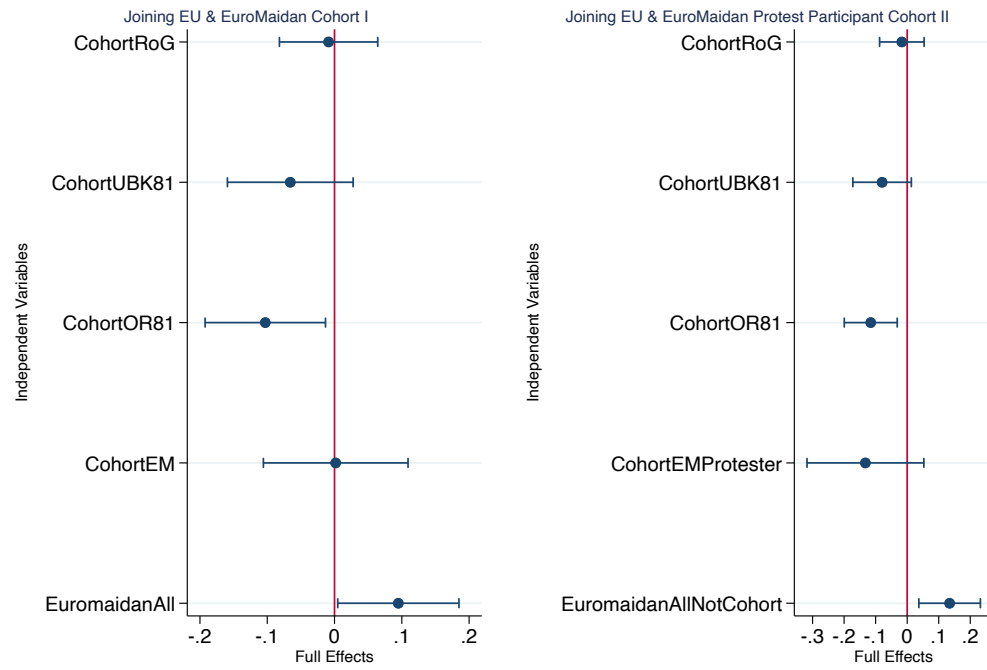


Figure A3

Figure A3. Joining EU: EuroMaidan Cohorts I & II (MOBILISE 2019, N = 1600)
Full model minus EuroMaidan protester variables to avoid edogeneity

